

VERSION 0 COSC 471/571 SQL Syntax

simplified from the MySQL 8.0 Reference manual at <https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/8.0/en/>

These SQL statements are specifically part of the DML (Data Manipulation Language):
<https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/8.0/en/sql-syntax-data-manipulation.html>

[] indicates optional
| indicates alternative
... indicates repetition
italic indicates non-terminal symbol

Note: the WITH clause can simplify SQL statements:
<https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/8.0/en/with.html>

```
SELECT [ALL | DISTINCT | DISTINCTROW ]
       select_expr [, select_expr ...]

       [FROM table_references ]

       [WHERE where_condition]

       [GROUP BY {col_name | expr }, ...]

       [HAVING where_condition]

       [ORDER BY col_name [ASC | DESC], ... ]

       [INTO OUTFILE 'file_name']
```

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```
INSERT
      [INTO] tbl_
      {VALUES | VALUE} (value_list) [, (value_list)] ...
```

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```
DELETE
      FROM tbl_name
      [WHERE where_condition]
```